#### SEAT NO:

#### **GANPAT UNIVERSITY**

## B.TECH. 4<sup>th</sup> SEM. BIOMEDICAL AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING REGULAR EXAMINATION MAY/JUNE 2012 2BM405: Biomaterials and Implants

# TIME: 3 Hours

Total marks: 70

- 1. Use separate answer sheets for the two sections
- 2. Figures on the right side indicate marks
- 3. Please explain with the help of diagram wherever it is necessary
- 4. Each sub-question carries equal marks

#### SECTION - I

OR

#### Que.1. Write answers of the following questions.

- A. Explain the concept of contact angle measurements to determine the surface properties of biomaterial.
- B. Explain the need of in-vivo assessment of tissue compatibility.
- C. Explain the salient features of the surface of material.

#### Que.1. Write answers of the following questions.

- A. Explain the Atomic Force Microscopy.
- B. Write a note on surface reactive ceramics.
- C. Explain the corrosion of metallic implants.

#### Que.2. Write answers of the following questions.

- A. Detailed note on smart hydrogels.
  - B. Write a note on Ti based alloys.

#### OR

Que.2. Explain in detail the in-vitro tests for biocompatibility.

#### Que.3. Short notes

- A. Electrospinning
- B. Creep and viscous flow
- C. Calcium phosphate as bio-ceramic
- D. Dental metals

### 12

11

12

12

#### SEAT NO:

#### SECTION - II

#### Que.4. Write answers of the following questions.

- A. Discuss two types of Fixation devices are used in Orthopedic implant.
- B. Discuss classification of Sutures & explain it.
  - C. Write about Glaucoma & Artificial tears.

#### OR

#### Que.4. Write answers of the following questions.

- A. Enlist the types of Orthopedic implants with its application & also draw & explain types of fractures.
- B. Write about Tissue adhesives in detail.
- C. Write about stent & balloon angioplasty in detail.

#### Que.5. Write answers of the following questions.

- A. Write about the biological effects of implants on the human body.
- B. Write about Bileaflet valve with its advantages & disadvantages.
- C. Explain any two categories from Endosseous implant design.

#### OR

#### Que.5. Write answers of the following questions.

- A. Discuss application of Biomaterials on Organ level & System level.
- B. Write about Inferior vena cava filter & Blood substitute.
- C. Write about Subperiosteal Implant design in detail.

#### Que.6. Short notes

- A. Ventricular Assist Device
- B. Contact Lens
- C. Total Hip replacement

#### -----END OF THE PAPER------

# 0)

12

11

11

#### 12

Detailed note on smart hydrogels