- vning Date: 22/05/2014.

Student Exam No.

Ganpat University

B. Tech. Semester: VI CE/IT

**Regular Examination May - 2014** 

## 2CE605/2IT605: DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS

# **Time: 3 Hours**

Instructions:

**Total Marks: 70** 

6

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- 1. Figures to the right indicate full marks
- 2. Each section should be written in a separate answer book
- 3. Be precise and to the point in your answer

#### Section - I

Q-1	(A)	Define the term Scalability. Explain various scaling techniques for Scalability.	6
	(B)	Explain little endian and big endian format. Also discuss problem and its solution when communication happens between these two formats machine.	6
		OR	
Q-1	(A)	Write different goals of Distributed Systems in detail.	6
	(B)	Explain Parameter passing and Dynamic binding in detail in RPC.	6
Q-2	(A)	What do you mean by distributed objects? Explain the concept of remote method invocation with a suitable example.	6
	<b>(B)</b>	What is an IDL file? Explain IDL file with example of calculator service in RPC.	5
		OR	

Q-2 (A) Write differences between "program in execution" and "lightweight process". Also Discuss various advantages of Multithreading.

- (B) Define following terms.
  - 1. Distributed Systems
  - 2. Solar time
  - 3. Openness
  - 4. Marshalling
  - 5. Clock skew

Q-3

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 (A) Discuss the role of virtualization and architecture of virtual machine in 6 distributed systems

(B) Explain basic element of IBM aglet life cycle and its operations in details. 6

## Section - II

- Q-4 (A) What is the use of election algorithm? Explain in detail the Bully algorithm 6 for electing a leader.
  - (B) What is a mobile agent? Discuss the good reasons to start use of mobile agents.

#### OR

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- Q-4 (A) Explain following terms with example.
  - 1. Remote execution
  - 2. Code on demand
  - 3. Process migration
  - (B) What is difference between physical clock and logical clock? Explain Logical clock algorithm for clock synchronization.
- Q-5 (A) Explain characteristics of distributed file system and explain the remote 6 access and upload/download model for NFS.
  - (B) Explain CODA client architecture and define various states of Venus in CODA file system

#### OR

- Q-5 (A) Explain various goals of distributed file system. Explain the basic NFS architecture for UNIX system.
  - (B) Define the following terms.
    - 1. UTC
    - 2. TAI
    - 3. Solar second
    - 4. Middleware
    - 5. Heterogeneity
- Q-6 (A) Explain architecture of Google File System in brief. 6
  - (B) What are web services? Why we use web services? Explain architecture of 6
    web services in brief.

## END OF PAPER