

GANPAT UNIVERSITY**B. Tech. Semester: VII (CE/IT) Engineering****Regular Examination November – December 2014****2CE703/ 2IT703 - DATA MINING & DATA WARE HOUSING**

Time: 3 Hours]

[Total Marks: 70

- Instruction:** 1 Attempt all Questions.
2 Figures to the right indicate full marks of the question.
3 Each Section should be written in separate answer book.

Section – I

- Q.1 A Why preprocessing is required in data mining? Explain various forms of data preprocessing. 6
- B Define the terms core object, directly density reachable, density reachable and density connected in DBSCAN algorithm with the help of examples. 6

OR

- Q.1 A What is supervised and unsupervised learning? Briefly explain BIRCH algorithm. 6
- B What are the major issues in data mining? 6

- Q.2 A How Correlation Analysis can be helpful in data mining. 6
Following readings were observed according to the survey done in a city of 2000 persons on the interest on 2 issues. State the correlation between issues ABC & XYZ using Chi-Square analysis for the given data:

	XYZ	Not interested in XYZ	Total
ABC	200	500	700
Not interested in ABC	1000	300	1300
Total	1200	800	2000

- B Explain various schemas used in data warehousing with the help of examples. Also write DMQL to create cube & its dimensions for star schema. 5

OR

- Q.2 A For the given distance matrix apply agglomerative hierarchical clustering using: 6
a) Single-link b) complete-link
c) Plot the dendrogram for the solutions to part a) and b).

	P	Q	R	S	T
P	0				
Q	3	0			
R	1	2	0		
S	4	6	7	0	
T	5	10	9	8	0

- B Explain market basket analysis with the help of an example. 5

Q.3 A Using Naïve Bayesian Classification algorithm, predict whether a child can play in the condition $X=(\text{outlook}=\text{sunny}, \text{temperature} \leq 75, \text{Windy}=\text{true})$ for the dataset given below. 6

outlook	temperature	windy	play
sunny	>75	FALSE	No
Sunny	>75	TRUE	No
Overcast	>75	FALSE	Yes
Rainy	≤ 75	FALSE	Yes
Rainy	≤ 75	FALSE	Yes
Rainy	≤ 75	TRUE	No
Overcast	≤ 75	TRUE	Yes
Sunny	≤ 75	FALSE	No
Sunny	≤ 75	FALSE	Yes
rainy	≤ 75	FALSE	Yes
Sunny	≤ 75	TRUE	Yes
Overcast	≤ 75	TRUE	Yes
Overcast	>75	FALSE	Yes
rainy	≤ 75	TRUE	No

B Find the Jaccard's coefficient between all the objects for the given below attributes. 6
Also state which two objects are likely to have similar properties?

	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6
Object-X	True	True	True	False	False	True
Object-Y	False	True	True	False	True	False
Object-Z	False	True	False	True	False	True

Section – II

- Q.4 A Use the k-medoid algorithm to cluster the following 8 objects into three clusters. 6
 $P1=(2,5)$, $P2=(5,4)$, $P3=(2,4)$, $P4=(7,5)$, $P5=(3,4)$, $P6=(6,4)$, $P7=(2,1)$, $P8=(0,2)$.
 Take initial clusters as P1, P6 and P8 and distance measure as Manhattan distance.
 1) Find final three clusters and their medoids formed after 2 iterations.
- B Explain various data transformation techniques in data mining. 6

OR

- Q.4 A Use the k-means algorithm to cluster the following 8 objects into three clusters. 6
 $P1=(2,5)$, $P2=(5,4)$, $P3=(2,4)$, $P4=(7,5)$, $P5=(3,4)$, $P6=(6,4)$, $P7=(2,1)$, $P8=(0,2)$.
 Take initial clusters as P1, P6 and P8 and distance measure as Manhattan distance.
 1) Find final three clusters and their centroids formed after 2 iterations.
- B Explain various OLAP operations in the multidimensional data model with the help of suitable examples. 6
- Q.5 A Find frequent itemsets using **FP-growth** algorithm for the given dataset. Consider 6
 Minimum Support Count as 50%.

Transaction ID	List of items
T101	{12,15,16}
T102	{12,13,15}
T103	{12,13,14,15,16}
T104	{11,13}
T105	{11,12,13,15}
T106	{11,14,15,16}

- B Explain 3-Tier data warehouse architecture. 5

OR

- Q.5 A Find frequent itemsets using **Apriori** algorithm for the given dataset. Also find 6
 strong association rules for the highest frequent itemset. Consider Minimum Support
 Count as 50% & Minimum Confidence as 80%.

Transaction ID	List of items
T101	{12,15}
T102	{12,13,15}
T103	{12,13,14,15}
T104	{11,13}
T105	{11,12,13,15}
T106	{11,14,15}

- B Explain various data reduction strategies used in data mining. 5

- Q.6 A Discuss any three methods to improve Apriori algorithm. 6
- B Explain Data warehouse and Data mart. Explain various features of data warehouse. 6

END OF PAPER