

Student Exam No: \_\_\_\_\_

## GANPAT UNIVERSITY

**B. TECH. SEMESTER VI (ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)  
REGULAR EXAMINATION, MAY-JUNE 2013  
2EC601 ANTENNA ENGINEERING**

[Max. Time: 3 Hrs.]

[Max. Marks: 70]

### Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Answers to the two sections must be written in separate answer books.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Assume suitable data, if necessary.

### SECTION-I

- Que.-1** (A) A parabolic dish provides a power gain of 60 dB at 10 GHz with 70% efficiency. Find out HPBW, BWFN and Diameter. 6  
(B) Explain the design parameters of Horn antenna 5  
(C) How the size of an antenna does vary with frequency? 1
- OR**
- Que.-1** (A) Design a rectangular micro strip Patch antenna using a substrate with a dielectric constant of 2.2,  $h=0.1588\text{cm}$  so as to resonate at 10 GHz. 6  
(B) Explain: 5  
1. Spill over effect  
2. Back lobe radiation  
(C) Give one difference between a Resonant and a non resonant antenna. 1
- Que.-2** (A) Define the antenna elements. What are the different types of antenna elements? 5  
(B) List advantages and disadvantages of the micro strip antenna. 3  
(C) Give the classification of lens antenna. 3
- OR**
- Que.-2** (A) Explain the log periodic antenna in detail. 5  
(B) What are different design considerations for antennas those are used for satellite communication? 3  
(C) Write various applications of the micro strip antennas. Explain any one in detail. 3
- Que.-3** (A) Write a short note about Yagi-Uda antenna. 4  
(B) Explain in brief about antenna polarization. 4  
(C) An antenna has a radiation resistance of  $73\ \Omega$  and a loss resistance of  $7\ \Omega$ . If the power gain is 20, calculate the directivity and efficiency of the antenna. 4

### SECTION-II

- Que.-4** (A) Define following terms related to antenna 4  
1. Radiation resistance 2. Front to Back Ratio 3. Beam Solid Angle  
4. Power Radiation Pattern  
(B) Define the term directivity and list out different formulas for its evaluation. 4

- (C) Explain the Friis Transmission Formula for the antenna. 4
- OR**
- Que.-4 (A) An antenna is fed with a voltage source of  $(100+j80)$  V with impedance  $50 \Omega$ . Calculate radiation efficiency of antenna, real power delivered by source, real power input to antenna, power radiated by antenna if antenna impedance is  $(71+j25) \Omega$  which includes loss resistance of  $1 \Omega$  4
- (B) Define antenna Beam width and Antenna Beam efficiency. 4
- (C) Explain input impedance of Antenna. 4
- Que.-5 (A) Explain the Rhombic & Inverted V-Antenna in details. 5
- (B) Design eight elements broad side array of  $\lambda/2$  spacing between elements. The pattern is to be optimum with a side lobe level 26 dB down the main lobe maximum. 6
- OR**
- Que.-5 (A) Explain the Half Wave Dipole & Helical Antenna. 4
- (B) Derive maxima, minima and half power point directions with two point sources are fed with currents equal in magnitude and phase. 5
- (C) Define following types of antenna array 2
1. Parasitic array    2. Collinear array
- Que.-6 (A) Derive expression for the radiation pattern of a broadside array of n elements 4
- (B) Prove the equation:  $A_{em} = 1.5 \frac{\lambda^2}{4\pi}$  4
- (C) Derive expression for directivity of end-fire array. 4

**End of Paper**