

**GANPAT UNIVERSITY**  
**M.TECH. SEM. II -ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**  
**CBCS REGULAR EXAMINATION, MAY/JUNE-2014**  
**3EC204 Optical Networks**

TIME: 3 Hrs.]

[TOTAL MARKS: 70

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Attempt **all** questions.
2. Answers to the two sections must be written in **separate** answer books.
3. Figures to the right indicate **full** marks.
4. Assume suitable data, if necessary.

**SECTION-I**

- Que-1**    A    What is the role of optical line terminal in WDM network? Discuss this with necessary drawing. 6
- B    Define section, line and path in SONET? Give details about Line overhead and Path overhead bytes. 6
- OR**
- Que-1**    A    Write short note on routing in IP network. 6
- B    Discuss about different reconfigurable OADM architectures. 6
- Que-2**    A    Discuss Distributed Relative Capacity Loss algorithm with example for Routing and Wavelength Assignment. 6
- B    Write short note on WDM network evolution. 5
- OR**
- Que-2**    A    Discuss Relative Capacity Loss algorithm with example for Routing and Wavelength Assignment. 6
- B    Define traffic engineering, network engineering and network planning. 5
- Que-3**    A    What are the different scenarios for optical cross connect deployment? Draw and explain it. 6
- B    Explain Path, span and ring protection switching in SONET. Discuss about span and ring switching in BLSR. 6

## SECTION-II

- Que-4 A Discuss different contention resolution methods in optical packet switched networks. 6  
B What is the meaning of unscheduled channel? Discuss different burst scheduling algorithms. 6

OR

- Que-4 A Discuss different contention resolution methods in optical burst switched networks. 6  
B Compare Just-In-Time and Just-Enough-Time algorithms. 6

- Que-5 A What is the difference between 1+1 OMS and 1+1 OCh protection schemes? Draw and explain both. 6  
B Describe unslotted optical packet switched networks. 5

OR

- Que-5 A Explain the protection mechanism in Ring interconnection and Dual homing. 6  
B Draw and explain 1:N protection switching. 5

- Que-6 A Compare PWDM, single hub and fully optical ring architecture based on number of IP router ports per node and number of wavelengths required for a ring with eight nodes. 6  
B What is the impact of traffic changes on a network using serial Optical Add/Drop Multiplexers? 6

END OF PAPER